Linguistic inclusion at school

Jon Andoni Duñabeitia
Centro de Ciencia Cognitiva - C3
jdunabeitia@nebrija.es
Minority, second and foreign languages

Knowledge
Proficiency
Mastery
Expertise

Use
Management
Context
The Basque Country and Basque
The Basque Country and Basque

- 44% Active bilinguals
- 41% Passive bilinguals
- 15% Spanish monolinguals
The Basque Country and Basque

- Use Basque at home
- Use Basque with friends

The school system and Basque

Exclusion

Integration (Model B)

Segregation (Models A and D)
Percentage of students per model

- Spanish
- Bilingual
- Basque

Year:
- 1990
- 2000
- 2017

Percentage:
- 0%
- 10%
- 20%
- 30%
- 40%
- 50%
- 60%
- 70%
What if...?

Inclusion
Integration vs. inclusion

Respect and response to diversity
Inclusive education

• Physical functional diversity
• Psychological or cognitive diversity
• Socioeconomic diversity
• Linguistic diversity
Breaking the rules
The one subject – one language rule

HISTORY

MATHS

GEOGRAPHY
The one subject – one language rule

HISTORY  MATHS  GEOGRAPHY
Towards an inclusive linguistic model
Towards an inclusive linguistic model

a) Mixing does not harm
b) Mixing is easier
Towards an inclusive linguistic model

Language mixing

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Translanguaging
Towards an inclusive linguistic model

- Language mixing
- Flexible programs
- Teacher training
- National policies